# Government borrowing, debt and debt interest payments: historical statistics and forecasts 

Standard Note: SN/EP/5745<br>Last updated: 7 January 2013<br>Author:<br>Section Economic Policy and Statistics Section


#### Abstract

This note provides statistics on government borrowing (the budget deficit), government debt and government debt interest payments. It gives historical statistics and forecasts by the Office for Budget Responsibility. The note is purely statistical - there is no analysis of the data.

The charts below show public sector net borrowing, public sector net debt and debt interest payments (dotted lines are OBR's forecasts). The data are in the table below the charts. Please note that the borrowing and interest payments charts start in 1955/56 but the debt chart covers a shorter time period, starting in 1974/75.


## Next updates:

Outturn data: ONS Public sector finances press release, 22 January 2013
Forecasts: Office for Budget Responsibility, March 2013

[^0]Error! Not a valid link.Error! Not a valid link.Error! Not a valid link.
Public sector finance statistics

| Public sector net borrowing (a) |  |  | Public sector net debt (a) |  | Debt interest payments (b) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | £ billion | \% GDP | £ billion | \% GDP | £ billion | \% GDP |
| 1946/47 | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. |
| 1947/48 | 0.1 | . | . | . | 0.5 | .. |
| 1948/49 | -0.5 | . | .. | . | 0.5 | . |
| 1949/50 | -0.6 | .. | .. | . | 0.5 | .. |
| 1950/51 | -0.5 | . | . | . | 0.5 | . |
| 1951/52 | -0.1 | . | .. | . | 0.6 | .. |
| 1952/53 | 0.2 | . | .. | . | 0.6 | .. |
| 1953/54 | 0.4 | . | . | . | 0.7 | . |
| 1954/55 | 0.3 | . | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. |
| 1955/56 | 0.0 | -0.2 | . | .. | 0.7 | 3.7 |
| 1956/57 | 0.1 | 0.4 | . | . | 0.7 | 3.4 |
| 1957/58 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | . | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| 1958/59 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 0.8 | 3.4 |
| 1959/60 | 0.6 | 2.3 | . | . | 0.8 | 3.3 |
| 1960/61 | 0.7 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 3.4 |
| 1961/62 | 0.6 | 2.2 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 3.4 |
| 1962/63 | 0.5 | 1.9 | . | . | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| 1963/64 | 0.9 | 2.8 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 3.2 |
| 1964/65 | 0.7 | 1.9 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 2.9 |
| 1965/66 | 0.6 | 1.6 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 2.8 |
| 1966/67 | 1.0 | 2.5 | . | . | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| 1967/68 | 1.6 | 4.0 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 3.0 |
| 1968/69 | 0.3 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| 1969/70 | -0.9 | -1.8 | . | . | 1.3 | 2.8 |
| 1970/71 | -0.3 | -0.6 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| 1971/72 | 0.6 | 1.1 | . | . | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 1972/73 | 1.9 | 2.8 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| 1973/74 | 3.7 | 4.9 | . | . | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 1974/75 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 52.1 | 52.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 1975/76 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 64.7 | 53.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| 1976/77 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 73.6 | 52.3 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| 1977/78 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 79.5 | 49.1 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| 1978/79 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 88.6 | 47.2 | 5.9 | 3.4 |


| Public sector net borrowing (a) |  |  | Public sector net debt (a) |  | Debt interest payments (b) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $£$ billion | \% GDP | $£$ billion | \% GDP | £ billion | \% GDP |
| 1979/80 | 8.5 | 4.1 | 98.2 | 44.0 | 7.6 | 3.6 |
| 1980/81 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 113.8 | 46.1 | 9.2 | 3.8 |
| 1981/82 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 125.2 | 46.1 | 11.2 | 4.3 |
| 1982/83 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 132.5 | 44.8 | 12.1 | 4.2 |
| 1983/84 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 143.6 | 45.1 | 13.2 | 4.2 |
| 1984/85 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 157.0 | 45.1 | 14.7 | 4.4 |
| 1985/86 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 162.5 | 43.2 | 16.6 | 4.5 |
| 1986/87 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 167.8 | 40.9 | 17.2 | 4.3 |
| 1987/88 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 167.4 | 36.6 | 18.4 | 4.2 |
| 1988/89 | -6.4 | -1.3 | 153.7 | 30.4 | 19.0 | 3.9 |
| 1989/90 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 151.9 | 27.5 | 19.8 | 3.7 |
| 1990/91 | 5.8 | 1.0 | 151.0 | 26.0 | 19.5 | 3.4 |
| 1991/92 | 22.5 | 3.7 | 165.8 | 27.2 | 17.5 | 2.9 |
| 1992/93 | 46.6 | 7.4 | 201.9 | 31.4 | 18.4 | 2.9 |
| 1993/94 | 51.0 | 7.6 | 249.8 | 36.5 | 20.1 | 3.0 |
| 1994/95 | 43.3 | 6.1 | 290.0 | 40.1 | 22.8 | 3.2 |
| 1995/96 | 34.7 | 4.6 | 322.1 | 41.9 | 26.1 | 3.5 |
| 1996/97 | 27.1 | 3.4 | 347.2 | 42.1 | 27.6 | 3.4 |
| 1997/98 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 352.0 | 40.4 | 29.2 | 3.4 |
| 1998/99 | -4.5 | -0.5 | 350.7 | 38.2 | 28.7 | 3.2 |
| 1999/00 | -15.6 | -1.7 | 344.4 | 35.7 | 25.0 | 2.6 |
| 2000/01 | -40.0 | -4.1 | 311.1 | 30.8 | 26.0 | 2.6 |
| 2001/02 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 314.3 | 29.8 | 22.0 | 2.1 |
| 2002/03 | 26.0 | 2.4 | 346.0 | 30.9 | 20.7 | 1.9 |
| 2003/04 | 33.3 | 2.9 | 381.5 | 32.2 | 22.0 | 1.9 |
| 2004/05 | 41.1 | 3.4 | 422.1 | 33.9 | 24.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005/06 | 37.9 | 3.0 | 461.7 | 35.1 | 25.5 | 2.0 |
| 2006/07 | 33.1 | 2.5 | 497.8 | 35.8 | 27.7 | 2.1 |
| 2007/08 | 36.7 | 2.6 | 527.2 | 36.4 | 30.2 | 2.1 |
| 2008/09 | 97.5 | 6.9 | 624.0 | 44.5 | 30.8 | 2.2 |
| 2009/10 | 159.0 | 11.2 | 770.0 | 53.1 | 30.4 | 2.1 |
| 2010/11 | 141.7 | 9.6 | 909.8 | 60.4 | 44.6 | 3.0 |
| 2011/12 | 121.6 | 8.0 | 1,026 | 66.2 | 47.1 | 3.1 |
| 2012/13 | 109 | 6.9 | 1,186 | 74.7 | 47.1 | 3.0 |
| 2013/14 | 99 | 6.1 | 1,270 | 76.8 | 48.6 | 3.0 |
| 2014/15 | 88 | 5.2 | 1,362 | 79.0 | 51.8 | 3.1 |
| 2015/16 | 73 | 4.2 | 1,442 | 79.9 | 56.6 | 3.2 |
| 2016/17 | 49 | 2.6 | 1,498 | 79.2 | 61.6 | 3.3 |
| 2017/18 | 31 | 1.6 | 1,534 | 77.3 | 67.9 | 3.5 |

Sources: ONS and Office for Budget Responsibility
Note: $\quad$ (a) borrowing \& debt figures exclude effect of financial sector interventions, borrowing excludes Royal Mail pension transfer in 2012/13
(b) central government gross debt interest payments


[^0]:    This information is provided to Members of Parliament in support of their parliamentary duties and is not intended to address the specific circumstances of any particular individual. It should not be relied upon as being up to date; the law or policies may have changed since it was last updated; and it should not be relied upon as legal or professional advice or as a substitute for it. A suitably qualified professional should be consulted if specific advice or information is required.

    This information is provided subject to our general terms and conditions which are available online or may be provided on request in hard copy. Authors are available to discuss the content of this briefing with Members and their staff, but not with the general public.

